



# LET'S TALK IN PRESENT

Aprendizajes esperados:

- Conocer el correcto uso del presente simple afirmativo y negativo.
- Identificar uso de tercera persona singular.

## Instrucciones

Para desarrollar las actividades que aparecen en el video necesitarás imprimir la guía o escribir en tu cuaderno lo que veras en las imágenes. Recuerda que puedes utilizar diccionario para ayudarte con el significado de las oraciones.

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I <b>am</b> a doctor.	I <b>am not</b> a doctor.	Am I a doctor?
You <b>are</b> an engineer.	You <b>are not</b> an engineer.	Are you an engineer?
He <b>is</b> at home.	He <b>is not</b> at home.	Is he at home?
She <b>is</b> my sister.	She <b>is not</b> my sister.	Is she my sister?
It <b>is</b> a dog.	It <b>is not</b> a dog.	Is it a dog?
We <b>are</b> friends.	We <b>are not</b> friends.	Are we friends?
They <b>are</b> farmer.	They <b>are not</b> farmer.	Are they farmer?

## AFFIRMATIVE

Verbs ending in:

- -ch
- -sh
- -x
- -ss
- -o
- consonant + y

+ -es

We **work** in an office  
You **work** in an office  
They **work** in an office

CONTINUE 



### ATTENTION SPECIAL CASES

He **watches** television.  
He **washes** the dishes.  
She **fixes** radios.  
He **misses** his girlfriend.  
She **goes** to school.  
She **does** his homework.  
He **studies** English.

Normally in the present tense we add **S** to the end of the verb in the 3rd person (He, She, It).

Verb	3rd Person
Speak	Speaks
Play	Plays
Give	Gives
Make	Makes

- He **speaks** three languages.
- She **drinks** coffee every morning.
- My dog **hates** my cat.

## Irregular Verbs

Irregular verbs in English in the present tense follow very simple rules. The only change that is made to these verbs is in the third person – for He, She or It.

1. If the verb ends in **SS, X, CH, SH** or the letter **O**, we add + **ES** in the third person.

Verb	3rd Person
Kiss	Kisses
Fix	Fixes
Watch	Watches
Crash	Crashes
Go	Goes

- A mechanic **fixes** cars.
- She **watches** soap operas every afternoon.
- He **kisses** his wife before he **goes** to work.

2. If the verb ends in a **Consonant + Y**, we remove the Y and + **IES** in the third person.

Verb	3rd Person
Carry	Carries
Hurry	Hurries
Study	Studies
Deny	Denies

- Isabel **studies** every night.
- The baby **cries** all the time.
- He **denies** all responsibility.

# Negative Sentence

To form the negative we use the auxiliary **do not**. Again, the only variation occurs in the 3rd person where we use **does not**.

Positive	Negative
I talk	I do not talk
She talks	She <b>does not</b> talk
You sleep	You do not sleep
He sleeps	He <b>does not</b> sleep
Carol studies	Carol <b>does not</b> study
We study	We do not study

**ACTIVITY 1: ENCIERRA LA FORMA CORRECTA DEL VERBO, RECUERDA PONER ESPECIAL ATENCION EN EL SUJETO.**

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION:

1. I **PLAY / PLAYS** FOOTBALL ON SUNDAYS.



2. HE **WALK / WALKS** ON THE BEACH ON SATURDAYS.



3. I **JUMP / JUMPS** ON THE GRASS.



4. SHE **DRINK / DRINKS** MILK EVERY DAY.



5. I **WEAR / WEARS** BLUE PANTS.



6. SHE **WEAR / WEARS** GREEN SKIRT.



7. WE **RIDE / RIDES** BIKES.



8. I **SURF / SURFS** WITH MY DADDY.



9. THEY **RUN / RUNS** IN THE MORNING.



10. HE **SLEEP / SLEEPS** ALL NIGHTS.



**ACTIVITY 2: COMPLETA CORRECTAMENTE EN LOS ESPACIOS EN BLANCO CON EL VERBO EN PARENTESIS.**

**UTILIZA AFIRMATIVO EN LOS NUMEROS PARES Y NEGATIVO EN LOS NUMEROS IMPARES.**

1. John \_\_\_\_\_ (work) at a pharmaceutical manufacturing company.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school by bus.
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a teacher on a frontier town.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (fish) every Saturday.
5. The little boy \_\_\_\_\_ (play) with his freesbee with his dog.
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ (come) with a case.
7. This carpet \_\_\_\_\_ (look) clean.
8. The lake \_\_\_\_\_ (freeze) in winter. Kids like to \_\_\_\_\_ (ice skate) on it.
9. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (can) play the piano very well.
10. We always \_\_\_\_\_ (have) orange juice at breakfast.
11. Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the packaging department.
12. Students \_\_\_\_\_ (practice) every day.
13. The mechanic \_\_\_\_\_ (fix) cars all day long.
14. Jack \_\_\_\_\_ (make) breakfast for his family every morning,
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a lot of phone calls at work every day.
16. He \_\_\_\_\_ (put) down his baseball and helped with the work.
17. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work every day.
18. Spot \_\_\_\_\_ (run) to the door every time he \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) his owner's car.
19. The printer \_\_\_\_\_ (be) out of color ink, I \_\_\_\_\_ (can) only print in black.
20. This book \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) an interesting story.